

Investigating World Trade

Trade

- **Trade** is the process of buying and selling natural resources and goods.
- **Imports** are goods that are brought into the country.
- **Exports** are goods that are traded out of the country.
- Over time, trade has become more and more global.

Employment industries

- **Primary:** Industries that collect or **extract** natural resources from the environment.
- **Secondary:** Industries that manufacture goods into products.
- **Tertiary:** Industries that provide a service.
- **Quaternary:** Industries that involve using technology and research.

Fairtrade

- **Fairtrade** is an organisation that supports farmers receiving fair prices and good working conditions.



Natural resources

- **Natural resources** are materials that occur naturally in the environment, like **wood**, **food**, **water** and **fossil fuels**.
- **Fossil fuels** are materials made from fossils over millions of years, like coal and oil. Humans use these to run cars and electrical appliances.
- Natural resources can be **renewable** (they will not run out) or **non-renewable** (they will run out).

Four-figure grid references

Four-figure grid references are used to describe locations on an OS map.



1. Look at the bottom left corner of the square.
2. Find the **easting**.
3. Find the **northing**.
4. Write down the four-digit grid reference.