



## South America

South America is made up of 12 countries.

Brazil is the largest country on the continent.



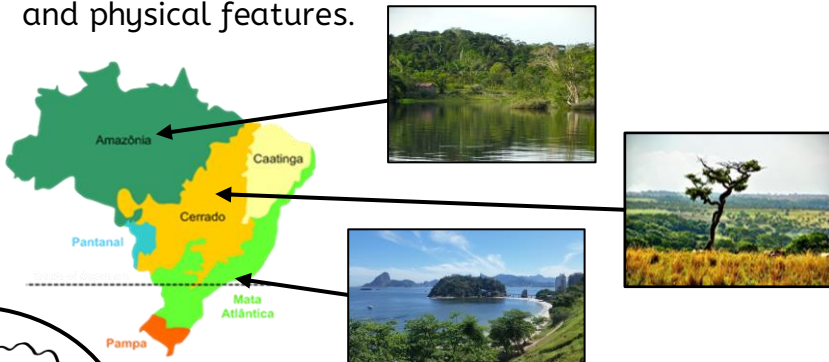
**Brasilia** is the capital city of Brazil.

**Rio de Janeiro** is the second biggest city in Brazil. Lots of tourists visit Rio de Janeiro.

The **Andes mountain range** lies on the west coast of South America (not in Brazil).

## Brazil

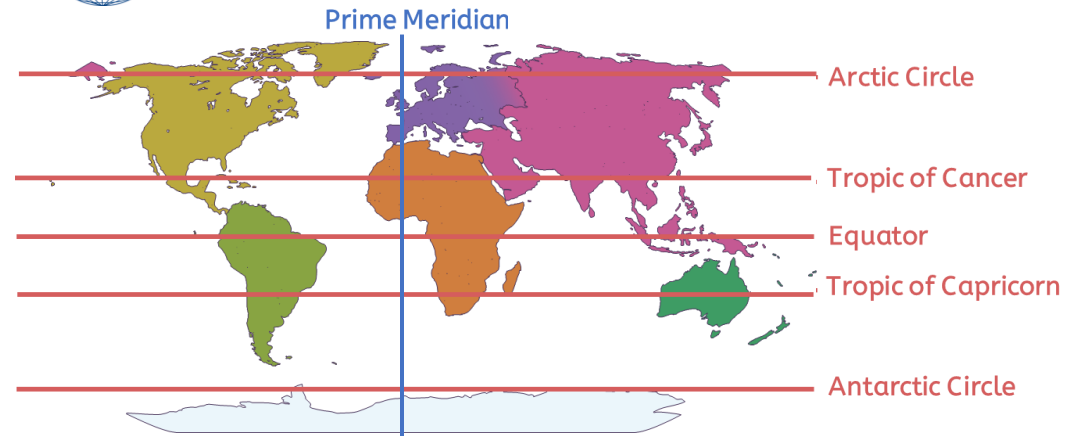
Brazil has several physical regions, which share a climate and physical features.



## Lines of latitude and longitude



Lines of latitude and longitude are imaginary lines that are used to help us find places on a world map.



The Equator and Prime Meridian split the Earth into hemispheres.

## Rural Brazil: Kayapo People



The **Kayapo People** are an indigenous group who live in the Eastern part of the Amazon Rainforest in Brazil. They live sustainably, working in harmony with the rainforest.

## Urban Brazil: Rio de Janeiro



Rio de Janeiro is a diverse and interesting city. It has informal settlements called favelas alongside luxury houses and hotels. The city is famous for a number of landmarks and events.